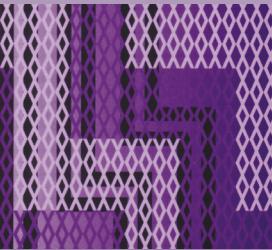


Tikanga ā -lwi



TIKANGA Ā-IWI

"Kāore i kotahi te whakahaere o ngā Tikanga ā-Iwi. He iwi anō me ūna tohunga me ūna tikanga me āna whakahaere. Hiki atu he iwi, pērā tonu. Nō reira, kia mau koe ki ū ake Mā ū rātou uri e mau ū rātou nā kōrero. Engari kia mau koe ki ngā kōrero a ū mātua, a ū tūpuna. Ina ka tika, ka waiho mai ētahi mātauranga hei taonga mōu."

(Te Whatahoro, 1865)

He aha te Tikanga ā-Iwi?

I puta ake te wairua o te Tikanga ā-Iwi i roto i ngā kupu a Te Whatahoro, arā, te āta titiro ki ngā āhuatanga huhua o te tangata e mārama ai te ākonga ki tōna ao. Ka tirohia ngā mahi a te tangata hei whakatutuki i ūna matea kikokiko, matea pāpori, matea ngākau, matea wairua hoki.

Te hanganga o te Tikanga ā-Iwi

E rima ngā whenu o te Tikanga ā-Iwi.

- Te Whakaritenga Pāpori me te Ahurea
- Te Ao Hurihuri
- Te Wāhi me te Taiao
- Ngā Mahinga Ohaoha
- Te Takanga o Te Wā

He aha ngā hua o te ako i te Tikanga ā-Iwi?

I roto i te Tikanga ā-Iwi ka whakawhanaketia e te ākonga tōna mōhio ki ngā āhuatanga porihanga me tōna mārama ki ngā āhuatanga whanonga tangata.

Mā tēnei, ka taea e te ākonga te uru i runga i te mōhio, i te haepapa hoki, ki ngā mahi waihanga porihanga.

Ko te Tiriti o Waitangi me ūna āhuatanga katoa te tāhū o te Tikanga ā-Iwi. E mārama ai te ākonga ki tōna ake tūrangawaewae mā te arotahi ki ngā tāngata, ngā tūāhua me ngā whakaawenga i waihangatia ai te porihanga o Aotearoa.

Ka titiro hoki te ākonga ki te noho a ngā iwi o tāwāhi, arā, ki tā rātou nei titiro ki te ao.

Ka tūhura hoki te ākonga i ngā take o te wā kia mārama ai ia ki ngā tūāhua me ngā tāngata tāpua o tēnei ao.

He mea tino whaitake kia whiwhi mōhiotanga, māramatanga hoki ngā ākonga mō tā rātou ake whenua tipu, porihanga, taiao hoki arā e kīa nei ko Aotearoa. I ia tau, me whai huarahi rawa te ākonga ki te whakatipu i tōna mōhiotanga me tōna māramatanga ki ngā tāngata, ngā tūāhua, ngā awenga me ngā ākinga nāna i whaihangā ai a Aotearoa i roto i ngā rautau o mua, ā, mohoa nei.

Mā te ako i te hītori o Aotearoa ka whakawhanake te ākonga i tōna māramatanga ki:

- te mana ahurei o te iwi Māori hei iwi taketake ki Aotearoa;
- te whaitake kia ora tonu ai te reo Māori, ngā tikanga Māori me ngā kōrero tuku iho Māori i runga i te tirohanga o te ao Māori;
- te maha o ngā tirohanga e pā ana ki ngā tūāhua me ngā take o mua iho, o tēnei wā hoki;
- ngā ariā o te whānau, te hapū, te iwi me te hapori me te hononga o ēnei ki te tuakiri Māori takitahi, takimano hoki;
- ngā take ā-waho, ā-roto i Aotearoa e papā ana ki te whakatinanatanga o ngā wawatatanga pāpori, tōrangapū, ahurea, ohaoha hoki o te iwi.

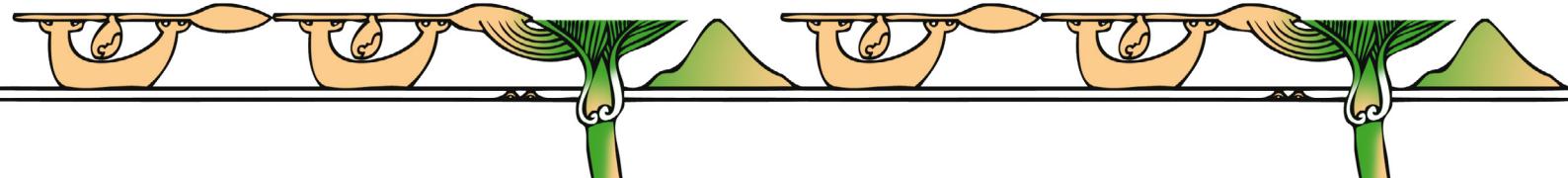
Ngā Mātāpono Mātauranga Māori o te Tikanga ā-Iwi

Ko te Mātauranga Māori he kete mātauranga e ora ana, e tipu ana hei;

- whakamana i te mātauranga me ngā tikanga, hei mātua whakarite kia rukuhia e te ākonga ngā āhuatanga hōhonu o taua kete mātauranga;
- whakauru atu i ngā mahinga o nāianei me ngā āhuatanga tuku iho
- whakanui, he whakamana hoki i te mātauranga e ahu mai i ana i ngā tirohanga rerekē, tikanga rerekē hoki;
- whakarite kia whai māramatanga ngā ākonga ki te taunekeneke o ngā pūnaha ahurea e whanake ana i roto i te huringa o te wā, ā, e papāngia ana e ngā ākinga o waho.
- whakamana i ngā puna whāngai mātauranga katoa;
- whakanoho i te mātauranga ā-iwi ki te horopaki ā-ao

Te ako i te Te Takanga o Te Wā

- Mōhio – te whakawhanake mātauranga me te whai whakaaro ki ngā aria, ngā tūāhua, ngā tāngata, te raupapa me te mahinga. E mōhio ana au ...
- Māramā – te whakamārama i te take i pērā ai tētahi mahi, me ngā papātanga o ngā hua ki ētahi atu, me ngā awenga. E mārama ana au ki te take i pērā ai ...
- Mātau – te whakawhanake pūkenga pakirehua hei tuari mōhiotanga, whakapuaki whakaaro, te tautohe take i runga i te ngākau pono. Kei au ngā pūkenga hei ...



TIKANGA Ā-IWI

Etahi kaupapa mahi, hei tauira

Hei mea ārahi noa ngā kaupapa whānui e whanake ai te horopaki ako. He mea taketake ngā korero tuku iho i roto i te marau ā-kura.

- Te taenga mai me te whakanohonga o te iwi Māori ki Aotearoa
- Ngā tūtakitanga tuatahi me te hītori taipūwhenua o Aotearoa

- Te Tiriti o Waitangi me ūna korero hītori
- Te tāmitanga o Aotearoa, te hekenga ki Aotearoa, me ngā Riri Whenua ki Aotearoa.
- Te whanake haere o te tuakiri ā-motu o Aotearoa i te rautau 19 me ngā tau mātāmua o te rautau 20.
- Tō Aotearoa tūranga i roto i te Moana-nui-a-Kiwa
- Ko Aotearoa i te hiku o te rautau 20 me te whanaketanga o te tuakiri ā-motu me te kanorau.



Te Whakaritenga Pāpori me te Ahurea	Te Ao Hurihuri	Te Wāhi me te Taiao	Ngā Mahinga Ohaoha	Te Takanga o Te Wā
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Whiria te kaha tūātinitini, whiria te kaha tūāmanomano. Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku iho, tuku iho.

E tama, e hine, tangata i ākona ki te whare, tū ana ki te marae, tau ana.

Kotahi tonu te matua o te tangata Māori, ko Ranginui e tū nei, ko Papatūānuku e takoto nei.

E kore e ngaoko te rākau ki te tīkina i te pūtake whakangaoko ai, engari, me tiki ki te matamata.

Mātai whakamuri kia anga whakamua

Whāinga Matua

Ka whakawhanake mōhiotanga te ākonga ki:

- ngā take me ngā huarahi e whakarite ai te tangata i a ia anō ki te whakatutuki i ūna matea;
- ngā motika, ngā tūranga me ngā haepapa o te tangata i a ia e pāhekoheko ana i waenga rōpū;
- te hononga o te ahurea ki te tuakiri o te tangata me ngā putanga iho o te pāhekoheketanga ahurea.

Ka whakawhanake mōhiotanga te ākonga ki:

- ngā pānga i waenga i te tangata me ngā tūāhua o mua, ngā whakapono me ngā whakaawenga i waihangatia ai te porihanga;
- ngā whakamāoritanga o aua pāngā i te huringa o te wā.

Ka whakawhanake mōhiotanga te ākonga ki:

- ngā pāhekoheketanga o te tangata ki te wāhi me te taiao;
- ngā mahi a te tangata hei atawhai i te taiao.

Ka whakawhanake mōhiotanga te ākonga ki:

- ngā huarahi whakamahi, tohatoha, whakahaere hoki a te tangata i ngā rawa;
- ngā take me ngā huarahi e whakauru atu ai te tangata ki ngā mahinga ohaoha.

Ka whakawhanake mōhiotanga, māramatanga hoki te ākonga ki:

- Te tino whaitake o te ako i ngā kōrero tuku iho e mārama ai ia ki te ao e noho nei ia
- Ētahi huatau matua o te ako i te hītori ka taka iho i raro i ngā kaupapa matua, arā te Tūrangawaewae, Whakapapa, Mana Motuhake, Kaitiakitanga me te Whanaungatanga



Te Whakaritenga Pāpori me te Ahurea	Te Ao Hurihuri	Te Wāhi me te Taiao	Ngā Mahinga Ohaoha	Te Takanga o Te Wā
<p><i>Whiria te kaha tūātinitini, whiria te kaha tūāmanomano. Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku iho, tuku iho.</i></p>	<p><i>E tama, e hine, tangata i ākona ki te whare, tū ana ki te marae, tau ana.</i></p>	<p><i>Kotahi tonu te matua o te tangata Māori, ko Ranginui e tū nei, ko Papatūānuku e takoto nei.</i></p>	<p><i>E kore e ngaoko te rākau ki te tīkina i te pūtake whakangaoko ai, engari, me tiki ki te matamata.</i></p>	<p><i>Mātai whakamuri kia anga whakamua</i></p>

TAUMATA 1

1.1 Ka whakamārama i ngā take e uru atu ai te tangata ki te rōpū.	1.1 Ka whakaahua i ngā kaupapa me ngā tūāhua whakahirahira o tōna ao.	1.1 Ka whakamārama i ngā āhuatanga tūturu me ngā āhuatanga ahurea o tētahi wāhi.	1.1 Ka torotoro i ngā tūāhuatanga o te taki pūrākau me te kōrero tuku iho.
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TAUMATA 2

2.1 Ka whakamārama i ngā tūranga me ngā haepapa ka kawea e te tangata i roto i te rōpū.	2.1 Ka whakamārama i ngā take me ngā huarahi e whakaaro nūtitia ai e te tangata ngā wā o mua.	2.1 Ka whakaahua i te whakaawenga o ngā mahi a te tangata i te wāhi me te taiao, me te whakaawenga o te wāhi me te taiao i ngā mahi a te tangata.	2.1 Ka tūhura i ngā momo pūrākau me ngā kōrero tuku iho.
2.2 Ka whakamārama i ngā āhuatanga ahurea me ngā tuku ihotanga o tōna ake iwi, me ō ētahi atu iwi hoki.			

Te Whakaritenga Pāpori me te Ahurea

Whiria te kaha tūātinitini, whiria te kaha tūāmanomano. Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku iho, tuku iho.

Te Ao Hurihuri

E tama, e hine, tangata i ākona ki te whare, tū ana ki te marae, tau ana.

Te Wāhi me te Taiao

Kotahi tonu te matua o te tangata Māori, ko Ranginui e tū nei, ko Papatūānuku e takoto nei.

Ngā Mahinga Ohaoha

E kore e ngaoko te rākau ki te tīkina i te pūtake whakangaoko ai, engari, me tiki ki te matamata.

Te Takanga o Te Wā

Mātai whakamuri kia anga whakamua

TAUMATA 3**3.1**

Ka whakamārama i ngā huarahi e whiwhi ai, e kawe ai hoki, te kaiārahi i tōna tūranga.

3.1

Ka whakamārama i te whakaawenga o ngā whakaaro me ngā mahi a te tangata i te oranga o ētahi atu i ngā wā o mua.

3.1

Ka whakaahua i ngā huarahi i pāhekoheko ai, i urutau ai te tangata ki te taiao i ngā wā o mua.

3.1

Ka tūhura i ngā tūāhua i wheakotia e tētahi hapori i te wā o nā noa nei me te wā o mua noa atu

3.2

Ka whakamārama i ngā take e whakarite ai, e whakamahi ai hoki, te tangata i te ritenga me te ture.

3.2

Ka whakamārama i ngā huarahi e taea e te takitahi me te rōpū te urupare ki te panoni.

3.2

Ka whakamārama i ngā take me ngā huarahi e whakaatu ai te tangata i tōna hononga ki tētahi tino wāhi, ki tētahi tino taiao.

3.3

Ka whakamārama i te rerekētanga o ngā mahi a ngā rōpū ahurea, ahakoa e whakaata tonu ana ēnei i ētahi pūtake ūrite.

Te Whakaritenga Pāpori me te Ahurea

Whiria te kaha tūātinitini, whiria te kaha tūāmanomano. Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku iho, tuku iho.

Te Ao Hurihuri

E tama, e hine, tangata i ākona ki te whare, tū ana ki te marae, tau ana.

Te Wāhi me te Taiao

Kotahi tonu te matua o te tangata Māori, ko Ranginui e tū nei, ko Papatūānuku e takoto nei.

Ngā Mahinga Ohaoha

E kore e ngaoko te rākau ki te tikina i te pūtake whakangaoko ai, engari, me tiki ki te matamata.

Te Takanga o Te Wā

Mātai whakamuri kia anga whakamua

TAUMATA 4**4.1**

Ka whakamārama i te whakaritenga a te tangata i a ia anō hei urupare ki te mātātaki, ki te mōrearea rānei.

4.1

Ka tautohu i ngā pūtake me ngā otinga o ngā tūāhua kua waihangā i te oranga o te tangata.

4.1

Ka whakamārama i ngā whakaatatanga o te wāhi i ngā pāhekohekotanga o te tangata ki te taiao i ngā wā o mua.

4.1

Ka whakamārama i ngā take me ngā huarahi e rerekē ai te titiro me te whakamahi a te tangata i te rawa me ngā putanga iho o ēnei āhuatanga.

4.1

Ka tautohu, ka whakamārama hoki i ngā tukunga iho (consequences) o ngā mahi a te tangata, a te rōpū rānei, i ngā wā o mua.

4.2

Ka whakamārama i ngā take me ngā huarahi e tukuna iho ai e te takitahi me ngā rōpū, ō rātou ahurea, ō rātou tuku ihotanga, kia mau pūmau.

4.2

Ka whakaahua i ngā huarahi e tuhia ai, e maumaharatia ai ngā mahi o mua.

4.2

Ka whakamārama i ngā whaiwāhitanga me ngā mātātaki o te torotoro mō te tangata, te wāhi me te taiao.

4.2

Ka whakamārama i ngā take me ngā huarahi e whai ai te takitahi me te rōpū kia tiakina ngā motika o te kaiwhakapeto.

TAUMATA 5**5.1**

Ka tūhura i ngā urupare a te iwi ki te pānga o te tāmitanga.

TAUMATA 6/7/8**6.1/7.1/8.1**

Kia noho tonu ngā whāinga paetae me ngā paerewa paetae o ngā taumata 6-8 o te Hītori me te Tikanga ā-iwi

**Te Whakaritenga
Pāpori me te
Ahurea**

*Whiria te kaha
tūātinitini,
whiria te kaha
tūāmanomano.
Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku
iho, tuku iho.*

Te Ao Hurihuri

*E tama, e hine, tangata
i ākona ki te whare,
tū ana ki te marae,
tau ana.*

**Te Wāhi me
te Taiao**

*Kotahi tonu te matua
o te tangata Māori, ko
Ranginui e tū nei,
ko Papatūānuku
e takoto nei.*

**Ngā Mahinga
Ohaoha**

*E kore e ngaoko te
rākau ki te tīkina i te
pūtake whakangaoko
ai, engari, me tiki ki te
matamata.*

TAUMATA 5

- 5.1 Ka whakamārama
i te whakaritenga
o ngā pūnaha
kāwanatanga, me
te whakaawenga
o ēnei i te āhua
noho a te tangata.
5.2 Ka whakamārama
i ngā huarahi i
whakawhanaketia
ai, i puritia ai, i
urutautia ai, te
tuakiri ahurea me
te tuakiri ā-motu.

- 5.1 Ka whakamārama
i te whakaawenga
o ngā tūāhua
o mua i ngā
hononga i roto,
i waenga hoki,
i te rōpū, me te
haere tonu o ēnei
whakaawenga.
5.2 Ka whakamārama
i ngā whakapono
me ngā mahi
a ngā tāngata
o mua kua
waihangā i te
porihanga o
Aotearoa.

- 5.1 Ka whakamārama
i ngā take e neke
haere ai te tangata
ki wāhi kē, me ngā
putanga iho o ēnei
nekehanga ki te
tangata me te wāhi.
5.2 Ka whakamārama
i te papātanga
o ngā huarahi
whakahaere
rawa ki runga i te
whāomoomotanga
o te taiao.

- 5.1 Ka
whakamārama
i te papātanga o
ngā whakataunga
ohaoha ki runga
i te tangata, te
haporī me te
whenua.
5.2 Ka
whakamārama
i ngā huarahi e
whakatairanga
ai te tangata i te
whanaketanga
ohaoha mā
te pakīhi, te
hinonga me te
auahatanga.

**Te Whakaritenga
Pāpori me te
Ahurea**

*Whiria te kaha
tūātinitini,
whiria te kaha
tūāmanomano.
Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku
aho, tuku iho.*

Te Ao Hurihuri

*E tama, e hine, tangata
i ākona ki te whare,
tū ana ki te marae,
tau ana.*

**Te Wāhi me
te Taiao**

*Kotahi tonu te matua
o te tangata Māori, ko
Ranginui e tū nei,
ko Papatūānuku e
takoto nei.*

**Ngā Mahinga
Ohaoha**

*E kore e ngaoko te
rākau ki te tīkina i te
pūtake whakangaoko ai,
engari, me tiki ki te
matamata.*

TAUMATA 6

Tikanga ā-Iwi

- 6.1 Ko te mahi takitahi, ā-rōpū, ā-pūtahitanga rānei, ki te whakatairanga i te tōkeke pāpori me ngā motika tangata.
- 6.2 Ko te urutau me te rerekē haere o ngā ahurea, me ngā putanga iho o ēnei mō te porihanga.

Hītori

- 6.1 Ko ngā pūtaketanga me ngā otinga o ngā tūāhua o mua i waihanga i te āhua noho a te iwi o Aotearoa.
- 6.2 He rerekē te titiro a te tangata ki ngā tūāhua o mua e whai tikanga ana ki Aotearoa.

Matawhenua

- 6.1 He motuhake tonu ngā āhuatanga o te taiao tūturu me te taiao ahurea, ā, ka waihangatia ēnei e ngā tukanga whakaauaha tauira mokowā.
- 6.2 He maha ngā ara pāhekoheko rerekē a te tangata ki tōna taiao.

Ōhanga

- 6.1 Nā te mōmōhangā, ka whakatau tikanga ngā kaiwhakapeto, ngā kaiwhakanao me te kāwanatanga ka pā ki te porihanga o Aotearoa.
- 6.2 He taupuhipuhi ngā rāngai rerekē o te ūhanga o Aotearoa.

Te Whakaritenga Pāpori me te Ahurea

*Whiria te kaha
tūātinitini,
whiria te kaha
tūāmanomano.
Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku
iho, tuku iho.*

Te Ao Hurihuri

*E tama, e hine, tangata
i ākona ki te whare,
tū ana ki te marae,
tau ana.*

Te Wāhi me te Taiao

*Kotahi tonu te matua
o te tangata Māori, ko
Ranginui e tū nei,
ko Papatūānuku e
takoto nei.*

Ngā Mahinga Ohaoha

*E kore e ngaoko te
rākau ki te tīkina i te
pūtake whakangaoko ai,
engari, me tiki ki te
matamata.*

TAUMATA 7

Tikanga ā-Iwi

- 7.1 Ka kawea, ka whakamahia e ngā hapori me ngā whenua ō rātou haepapa me ō rātou motika i roto i ngā horopaki ā-hapori, ā-whenua, ā-ao hoki.
- 7.2 I ētahi wā, nā te rerekē o ngā whakapono me ngā ariā ahurea, ka tutū te puehu, ka puta te mānukanuka.

Hītori

- 7.1 Ko ngā āinga me ngā rōpū o mua i whakaawe i ngā pūtaketanga me ngā otinga o ngā tūāhua o mua e whai tikanga ana ki Aotearoa.
- 7.2 He rerekē ngā whakamārama a tēnā iwi, a tēnā iwi, mō ngā tūāhua e whai tikanga ana ki ngā tāngata o Aotearoa.

Matawhenua

- 7.1 Ka rerekē haere ngā tauira tūturu, ngā tauira ahurea me ngā tukanga i te takanga o te wā, ā, ka rerekē anō te kōrahi mai i tēnā wāhi, ki tēnā wāhi.
- 7.2 Kua rerekē haere ngā whakaaro me ngā hononga ki te taiao tūturu me te taiao ahurea.

Ōhanga

- 7.1 Mā te ūhanga ka mārama ngā take ohaoha o Aotearoa i tēnei wā.
- 7.2 Haere kōtui ai ngā take ohaoha kei Aotearoa nei.

**Te Whakaritenga
Pāpori me te
Ahurea**

*Whiria te kaha
tūātinitini,
whiria te kaha
tūāmanomano.
Nō ngā tūpuna, tuku
iho, tuku iho.*

Te Ao Hurihuri

*E tama, e hine, tangata i
ākona ki te whare,
tū ana ki te marae,
tau ana.*

**Te Wāhi me
te Taiao**

*Kotahi tonu te matua
o te tangata Māori, ko
Ranginui e tū nei,
ko Papatūānuku e
takoto nei.*

**Ngā Mahinga
Ohaoha**

*E kore e ngaoko te
rākau ki te tīkina i te
pūtake whakangaoko
ai, engari, me tiki ki
te matamata.*

TAUMATA 8

Tikanga ā-Iwi

- 8.1 Mā ngā whakapono tōrangapū e waihangā te porihanga, ā, e rerekē ana te urupare a te takitahi, a te rōpū rānei ki ēnei whakapono tōrangapū.
- 8.2 Ka whakaawe te āhua o te whakahou i ngā motika, ngā tūranga me ngā haepapa o te takitahi me te hapori, ā, ka whakaawe anō hoki ngā motika, ngā tūranga me ngā haepapa o te takitahi me te hapori i te āhua o te whakahou.

Hītori

- 8.1 Ko ngā pūtaketanga, ngā otinga me ngā whakamāramatanga i ngā tūāhua o mua e whai tikanga ana ki Aotearoa nei, he tino pakeke, ā, kei te tautohetia.
- 8.2 E whakaata mai ana ngā tikanga o te wā i ngā āinga pāpori, ngā āinga ohaoha me ngā āinga tōrangapū hoki.

Matawhenua

- 8.1 Ko ngā taiao tūturu me ngā taiao ahurea ka waihangatia e ngā tukanga pāhekoheko, ā, ka taka i raro i ngā pāpātanga me ngā kōrahi rerekē.
- 8.2 He rerekē ngā uara, ngā whakaaro me ngā urupare a te tangata ki ngā kōwhiringa, ngā aukati me ngā otinga ohaoha, pāpori, ā-taiao hoki o te whakarite me te whakatau kaupapa.

Ōhanga

- 8.1 Tino māia ngā mākete kei te pai ngā mahi, engari me whakatōtika te kāwanatanga i ngā mākete kāhore i te tuku pai, i te tuku tika rānei, i ngā hua.
- 8.2 He maha tonu ngā whakaawenga kei runga i te āhua me te rahi o te ōhanga o Aotearoa.